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ARE ASKED TO DO SO)

A

M.Phil./Ph.D./URS-EE-2020

SET-Z

SUBJECT : LAW

10193

Sr. No. ....

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) \_\_\_\_\_ (in words) \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Father's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Mother's Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Examination \_\_\_\_\_

(Signature of the Candidate)

(Signature of the Invigilator)

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MPH/PHD/URS-EE-2020/(Law)(SET-Z)/(A)

SEAL

1. Who contended that "Law should not consist of abstract set of rules imposed on society by the sovereign" ?  
(1) Hegel            (2) Maine            (3) Savigny            (4) Laski
2. What is visible to us is only the product of law, as it has emerged from dark laboratory in which it was prepared and where it became real :  
(1) Putcha            (2) Maine            (3) Savigny            (4) Littleton
3. What is natural law ?  
(1) State law  
(2) Law that is derived from higher, aspirational principles and values.  
(3) A philosophy that developed from religious ideas.  
(4) Pre-emptory norms.
4. Which of the following best represents Thomas Aquinas's position in relation to the idea/concept of unjust state law ?  
(1) An unjust law is still a law and hence it is still binding.  
(2) An unjust law is not law and is not binding.  
(3) People can choose whether or not to obey an unjust law, irrespective of whether it would create social disorder.  
(4) Unjust laws should be avoided at all costs.
5. Regarding the concept of 'utilitarianism', which of the following statements is *not* true ?  
(1) Utilitarianism is based largely on the ideas of English philosopher, Jeremy Bentham.  
(2) Utilitarianism could be described as an example of legal positivism.  
(3) Utilitarianism advances the idea that the law should advance the greatest good for the greatest number of people.  
(4) If applied in practice, utilitarianism would work in the best interest of marginalized groups.

6. The work of theorist John Rawls could best be described as falling within which of the following jurisprudential approaches/schools of thought-
- (1) Post modernism (2) Liberal Positivism  
(3) Legal Positivism (4) Race theory
7. The concept of 'dialectical materialism' is a concept commonly associated with which of the following schools of thought ?
- (1) Marxism (2) Liberal Theory  
(3) Post Modernism (4) Unitarianism
8. Legal realism has largely come about during which period :
- (1) The 1970s and early 1980s  
(2) The 1920s and 1930s.  
(3) In the period following the 1779 French Revolution.  
(4) In the 1840s.
9. Which of the following is *not* an example of critical legal theory ?
- (1) Feminism  
(2) Legal Realism  
(3) Race theory  
(4) Post modernism
10. The Fuller/Hart debate could be summarized as a debate between which two jurisprudential approaches/positions :
- (1) Positivism and utilitarianism  
(2) Natural law and positivism  
(3) Positivism and Liberalism  
(4) Marxism and liberal feminism

11. The first session of the Constituent Assembly was held on-
- (1) 9th December 1946                      (2) 26th November 1949  
(3) 15th August 1947                      (4) 26th January 1946
12. For the Constitution of India the idea of the Preamble has been taken from-
- (1) Italian Constitution                      (2) Canadian Constitution  
(3) French Constitution                      (4) US Constitution
13. The Communal Electorate System was introduced first in India by the British through-
- (1) Government of India Act, 1909  
(2) Government of India Act, 1919  
(3) Indian Councils Act, 1861  
(4) Indian Councils Act, 1892
14. The power of judicial review under the Constitution of India has been borrowed from :
- (1) USA    (2) UK  
(3) Canada    (4) Ireland
15. Equality before law and equal protection of law is guaranteed under Article 14 of the Constitution of India to-
- (1) All persons living within the territory of India  
(2) All persons domiciled in India  
(3) All Indian citizens living in India  
(4) All natural and artificial persons
16. Which article requires making and subscription of oath of affirmation by the Comptroller and Auditor General of India on his appointment ?
- (1) Article 149    (2) Article 148  
(3) Article 150    (4) None of the above

17. The President can make provision for the discharge of functions of the Governor of a State in certain contingencies, not otherwise provided, under :
- (1) Article 153 (2) Article 157  
(3) Article 159 (4) Article 160
18. In A K Gopalan V. State of Madras the Preventive Detention Act was found conflicting with :
- (1) Articles 14 and 17 (2) Articles 19 and 21  
(3) Articles 23 and 25 (4) Articles 23 and 32
19. Article 262 provides for :
- (1) Adjudication of disputes relating to water of inter-State rivers  
(2) Adjudication of disputes relating to water of inter-State river valleys  
(3) Both (1) and (2)  
(4) None of the above
20. Vote on account is meant for :
- (1) Appropriating funds, pending passage of budget  
(2) Vote on Report of Comptroller and Auditor General of India  
(3) To meet unexpected expenditure  
(4) None of the above
21. Which of the following articles of the UN Charter is related to Domestic Jurisdiction :
- (1) Article 2(7) (2) Article 23  
(3) Article 51 (4) Article 72
22. The first arrest warrant was issued by the International mCriminal Court in-
- (1) 2003 (2) 2004  
(3) 2005 (4) 2006

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23. Manila Declaration 2012 is related to-
- (1) Human Rights (2) Marine Coast Protection  
(3) Air Pollution Control (4) Economic Issues
24. Under which article of the UN Charter the Security Council has the power to use the force against a State :
- (1) Article 2(4) (2) Article 41  
(3) Article 42 (4) Article 24
25. The real power of appointment of UN Secretary General lies with :
- (1) Security Council  
(2) General Assembly  
(3) General Assembly and Security Council  
(4) The five permanent members of the Security Council
26. New Members can be admitted in the UN by the-
- (1) Security Council  
(2) General Assembly  
(3) Secretary General  
(4) General Assembly on the recommendation of the Security Council
27. Which of the following doctrines relates to the subject of recognition of State or Government ?
- (1) The Carter Doctrine (2) The Drago Doctrine  
(3) The Tobar Doctrine (4) The Monroe Doctrine
28. Which Chapter of UN Charter is provides for Economic, Financial and Military Sanctions ?
- (1) Chapter 9 (2) Chapter 6  
(3) Chapter 7 (4) Chapter 8

29. International law also develops through State practices. What is that called ?
- (1) International Treaty                      (2) International Comity  
(3) International Customary Law            (4) International Morality
30. The INTERPOLE has its headquarters at :
- (1) Montreal                                      (2) Bonn  
(3) Lyon    (4) London
31. It is mandatory to produce the person under arrest before the Magistrate within 24 hours of arrest under :
- (1) Section 56 of Cr PC  
(2) Section 57 of Cr PC  
(3) Section 58 of Cr PC  
(4) Section 59 of Cr PC
32. Whether Cr PC applies in respect of offences other than those under IPC :
- (1) Cr PC cannot be followed  
(2) Cr PC can be followed only in respect of offences under IPC  
(3) Cr PC can be followed in respect of these offences as uniform procedure  
(4) Criminal laws other than IPC have their own procedural application
33. The term 'victim is defined under the following section of Cr PC :
- (1) Section 2 (w)                                      (2) Section 2 (wa)  
(3) Section 2 (u)                                      (4) Section 2 (ua)
34. Plea bargaining inserted in law in 2005 does not apply to offences :
- (1) Affecting socio-economic conditions of the country  
(2) committed against women  
(3) committed against children below 14 years  
(4) in all above cases

35. Provision about plea bargaining under Cr PC comes in :
- (1) Chapter XXI (2) Chapter XXA  
(3) Chapter VIIA (4) Chapter XXIA
36. The procedure for trial before a Court of Sessions is provided under :
- (1) Sections 260 to 265 Cr PC  
(2) Sections 238 to 250 Cr PC  
(3) Sections 251 to 259 Cr PC  
(4) Sections 225 to 237 Cr PC
37. Section 84 IPC provides for :
- (1) Medical insanity (2) Legal insanity  
(3) Reasonable insanity (4) Ethical insanity
38. Irresistible impulse is a defence :
- (1) in India  
(2) in England  
(3) in both India and England  
(4) neither in India nor in England
39. Infancy as an exception has been provided in :
- (1) Section 80 IPC (2) Section 81 IPC  
(3) Section 82 IPC (4) Section 84 IPC
40. Abetment of an offence is :
- (1) Always an offence  
(2) Only sometimes an offence  
(3) Offence only on confession  
(4) An offence but not always



41. When two or more persons commit some tort against the same person they are :
- (1) Independent tort feasons
  - (2) Joint tort feasons
  - (3) Either Independent tort feasons or Joint tort feasons
  - (4) Neither (1) nor (2)
42. The tort of deceit owes its origin to :
- (1) Pasley v. Freeman
  - (2) Lumley v. Gye
  - (3) Rylands v. Fletcher
  - (4) Wismore v. Greenbank
43. The tort of 'inducement of a breach of contract' finds its origin in :
- (1) Lumley v. Gye
  - (2) Rookes v. Barnard
  - (3) Donoghue v. Stevenson
  - (4) Rylands v. Fletcher
44. The rule of 'ubi jus ibiremedium' was recognised in :
- (1) Winterbotton v. Wright
  - (2) Champman v. Pickersgill
  - (3) Ashby v. White
  - (4) Rylands v. Fletcher
45. 'Damnum sine injuria' means :
- (1) Damage without infringement of legal right
  - (2) Damage with infringement of legal right
  - (3) Infringement of legal right without damage
  - (4) Infringement of legal right with damage
46. 'Injuria sine damno' means :
- (1) Violation of a legal right without damage
  - (2) Violation of a legal right with damage
  - (3) Damage without violation of a legal right
  - (4) No damage and no violation of a legal right

47. Under the Law of torts, the damages are :
- (1) Liquidated (2) Limited  
(3) Unliquidated (4) Unliquidated but limited
48. The defence of *voluntati non fit injuria* is **not** available in :
- (1) If the consent is obtained by compulsion  
(2) If the consent is obtained by fraud  
(3) If the consent is obtained under a mistake  
(4) All of the above
49. The maxim '*Res-ipsa loquitur*' is a :
- (1) Rule of law (2) Rule of procedure  
(3) Rule of evidence (4) Rule of negligence
50. When was the Consumer Protection Act, 1986 repealed :
- (1) 2015 (2) 2017  
(3) 2018 (4) 2019
51. Every promise and every set of promises forming the consideration for each other is :
- (1) An agreement (2) A contract  
(3) An offer (4) An acceptance
52. Revocation of an offer by letter or telegram can be complete when :
- (1) It is dispatched (2) It is received by the offeree  
(3) It reaches the offeree (4) It is formally accepted by offeree
53. An agreement by way of wager under section 30 of Indian Contract Act, 1872 is :
- (1) Void (2) Voidable  
(3) Valid (4) Unenforceable

54. Inadequacy of consideration is relevant in determining the question of :
- (1) Fraud (2) Misrepresentation  
(3) Undue influence (4) Free consent
55. The term *consensus ad-idem* means :
- (1) General consensus  
(2) Reaching an agreement  
(3) Meeting of minds on the same thing and in the same sense  
(4) None of the above
56. In which of the following sections of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 the law relating to tender of performance is laid down :
- (1) Section 37 (2) Section 35  
(3) Section 36 (4) Section 38
57. An agreement by a bailee purporting to exempt him wholly from liability for negligence is :
- (1) Valid (2) Invalid  
(3) Voidable (4) Void
58. Under which section of the Companies Act an Inspector can seize any books or papers of a company :
- (1) Section 240A (2) Section 240B  
(3) Section 241 (4) Section 241A
59. Magisterial order is required by an inspector appointed for investigation of the affairs of a company :
- (1) To enter the premises where books and papers of the company lie  
(2) To seize the books and papers  
(3) To conduct the search of the place  
(4) For all the above purposes.

60. Amalgamation of some companies may be ordered by the central government in national interest under the following section of the Companies Act :
- (1) Section 394 (2) Section 396  
(3) Section 397 (4) None of the above
61. The term 'fraud on minority' has been first developed and applied in :
- (1) *Menier V. Hooper's Telegraph Works*  
(2) *Cook V. Deeks*  
(3) *Brown V. British Abrasive Wheel Co.*  
(4) None of the above
62. In which judgment the Supreme Court was held that it can exercise its powers under article 142 to grant divorce on the ground of irretrievable background of marriage even though it is not a ground under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955-
- (1) *Ramchander V. Anantha*, 2015  
(2) *Anil Kumar Jain V. Maya Jain*, 2009  
(3) *Krishna Bhattacharjee V. Sarathi Chaudhary*, 2015  
(4) *Dhannulal V. Ganeshram*
63. Section 13-B of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 has been inserted in that Act by its amendment in-
- (1) 1956 (2) 1967  
(3) 1976 (4) 2006
64. Which section of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 lays down the order of succession among agnates and cognates-
- (1) Section 8 (2) Section 10  
(3) Section 12 (4) Section 14

65. Schedule 5 of the Indian Succession Act, 1925 deals with-
- (1) Form of Certificate
  - (2) Form of Caveat
  - (3) Form of Probate
  - (4) Form of Letters of Administration
66. In which case the Supreme held that all marriages be made compulsorily registrable-
- (1) Seema V. Ashwani Kumar
  - (2) Geeta Jagdish V. Jagdish
  - (3) DurgaTripathy V. ArundhatiTripathy
  - (4) Ramesh Chand V. RameshwarBai
67. As per facts on record the husband in ShayraBano case in which triple talaq was set aside by the Supreme Court, the talaq was pronounced by-
- (1) a deed prepared by the lawyer of the husband
  - (2) only an ordinary SMS by the husband
  - (3) Words uttered by the husband at the face of the wife
  - (4) None of the above
68. A Hindu daughter is a coparcener even if her father died before 2005 Amendment of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 was held by the Supreme Court in-
- (1) *Danamma Alias SumanSurpur V. Amar*
  - (2) *Vineeta Sharma V. Rakesh Sharma*
  - (3) *Prakash V. Phulavati*
  - (4) *Mangammal V. T.B. Raju*
69. The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act was passed by the central legislature in-
- (1) 1929                      (2) 1937                      (3) 1976                      (4) 2019

70. In which case it was held by the first time that a "Hindu is by birth and can also be made"-
- (1) Morarjee V. Administrator General of Chennai
  - (2) Ibrahim V. Ibrahim
  - (3) Parvati V. Jagsish
  - (4) Jabala V. Dharam
71. The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 allows a Hindu woman to adopt under-
- (1) Section 3
  - (2) Section 6
  - (3) Section 7
  - (4) Section 8
72. Which International Agency is working for the protection of environment ?
- (1) UNO
  - (2) NASA
  - (3) Chipko
  - (4) Greenpeace
73. Most of the rights of the UDHR are incorporated in-
- (1) Part III and Part IV of the Constitution of India
  - (2) Part I and Part V of the Constitution of India
  - (3) Part VII of the Constitution of India
  - (4) Articles 308-311 of the Constitution of India
74. The Protection of Human Rights Act 1993 is based on :
- (1) The Paris Principle
  - (2) Vienna Declaration
  - (3) Earth Summit
  - (4) None of the above

75. The NHRC was established in India on :
- (1) 18th September 1993
  - (2) 27th September 1993
  - (3) 2nd October 1993
  - (4) 26th January 1994
76. Human Rights Committee of the UN performs the function of implementation of Human Rights By-
- (1) Reporting Procedure
  - (2) Inter-State Communication System
  - (3) Individual Communication System
  - (4) All the above
77. Under section 16 of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 which of the following is the main function of the Act ?
- (1) to promote cleanliness of streams and wells in different areas of the States.
  - (2) advise the Central Government on any matter concerning the prevention and control of water pollution;
  - (3) co-ordinate the activities of the State Boards and resolve disputes among them;
  - (4) provide technical assistance and guidance to the State Boards, carry out and sponsor investigations and research relating to problems of water pollution and prevention, control or abatement of water pollution;
78. Which provision of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 deals with OFFENCES BY COMPANIES :
- (1) Section 16
  - (2) Section 17
  - (3) Section 18
  - (4) None of the above

79. Which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 deals with the FUNCTIONS AND POWERS OF THE NATIONAL BIODIVERSITY AUTHORITY :
- (1) Chapter III
  - (2) Chapter IV
  - (3) Chapter V
  - (4) Chapter VI
80. Under which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 LOCAL BIODIVERSITY FUND can be created :
- (1) Chapter IX
  - (2) Chapter X
  - (3) Chapter XI
  - (4) Chapter XII
81. When was the Paris Agreement on Climate Change opened for signature :
- (1) 22 April 2016
  - (2) 26 June 2016
  - (3) 23 September 2016
  - (4) 22 October 2016
82. The principle that use of trade mark for a long period of time without challenge gives the user a better title even against the owner of a well-known mark was adopted by the Supreme Court in :
- (1) *Khoday Distilleries Ltd. V. Scotch Whisky Association*
  - (2) *Trapetries Corporation V. Enamlres Ltd.*
  - (3) *John Bakery V. Britannia*
  - (4) *Hook Track V. Hawkins*



83. Whether some presentation modifications in case reporting fulfil the requirement of originality for the purposes of copy right was considered by the Supreme Court of India in 2008 in :
- (1) AIR Corporation V. Lexis Nexis
  - (2) Allahabad Law Agency V. M.D. Mallick
  - (3) Eastern Book Co. V. D.B.Modak
  - (4) Seth and Co. V. S M. Mallick
84. *Glaxo Smith Kline PLC V. Controller of Patents and Designs* is an interesting case dealing with :
- (1) Geographical indications
  - (2) Copy right
  - (3) Patents
  - (4) None of the above
85. The full name of the *Tiger Balm Case* is :
- (1) N.R.Dongre & Brothers V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (2) Caterpillar International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (3) Haw Par Bros. International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (4) None of the above
86. After becoming party to WTO/TRIPS Agreement, India took legislative action for compliance in this direction. State the correct statement among the following in this respect :
- (1) India passed a new Copy right Act in 1999
  - (2) India amended the Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act in 2002
  - (3) India passed the Biological Diversity Act in 2002
  - (4) India amended the Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act in 2001.B

87. Use of false and deceptive indication of source of goods is prohibited by :
- (1) Madrid Agreement of 1891
  - (2) TRIPS Agreement
  - (3) Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act
  - (4) All of the above
88. Which of the following articles of the TRIPS Agreement requires protection of trade secrets or undisclosed information :
- (1) Article 29
  - (2) Article 39
  - (3) Article 49
  - (4) Article 59
89. The 'novelty' criterion for registration of designs should be satisfied on :
- (1) Local basis
  - (2) National basis
  - (3) Regional basis
  - (4) Global basis
90. The genesis of the definition of 'access' in the Cyber law is traced to the 1977 Bill for US Federal Computer Systems Protection Act proposed by :
- (1) Senator Robin Raffael
  - (2) Senator Collin Powell
  - (3) Senator Ribicoff
  - (4) Senator Mc Gill
91. Computer resource under section 2(1)(k) of the ITA, 2000 includes :
- (1) Any person who offers access to public to the Internet
  - (2) Computer operator in office
  - (3) A hacker
  - (4) Computer network

92. The encryption device used by Nazi Germany to save sensitive information from enemy hands was called :
- (1) Encrypter
  - (2) Enigma
  - (3) Enengiene
  - (4) Encrambler
93. An electronic record can be attributed to the originator only, if it was sent by :
- (1) the originator himself
  - (2) a person who had the authority to act on behalf of the originator in respect of that electronic record
  - (3) an information system programmed by or on behalf of the originator to operate automatically
  - (4) in all the above three situations
94. Under Section 28 of the ITA, 2000, the Controller of Certifying Authorities can, to investigate contraventions, exercise the like powers which are conferred on :
- (1) The Rent Controller
  - (2) District revenue authorities
  - (3) Income tax authorities
  - (4) Debt Recovery Tribunal
95. A written constitution is an essential requirement for establishing :
- (1) A Democracy
  - (2) A Federation
  - (3) A Union
  - (4) All of the Above

A

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96. Independence of judiciary essentially does not require :
- (1) Judges' appointment by judges themselves
  - (2) Judges' commitment to justice
  - (3) Judges' competence to deliver justice
  - (4) Judges' security of tenure
97. In America, the president in the presidential election is elected on the basis of :
- (1) Over all maximum votes got by a candidate in all 50 states
  - (2) Over all more winning of electoral votes from states
  - (3) Over all more support from the elected members of the senate and congress from states
  - (4) None of the above
98. An effective intergovernmental conference secretariat to focus on intergovernmental relations exists in :
- (1) USA
  - (2) AUSTRALIA
  - (3) CANADA
  - (4) UK
99. A council of governments to focus intergovernmental relations exists in :
- (1) USA
  - (2) AUSTRALIA
  - (3) CANADA
  - (4) UK

100. Tom Bingham, an eminent British judge, is known for his reputed book giving principles of :

- (1) Separation of powers
- (2) Rule of law
- (3) Democracy
- (4) Federalism

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B

1

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  - (4) None of the above
5. The NHRC was established in India on :
  - (1) 18th September 1993
  - (2) 27th September 1993
  - (3) 2nd October 1993
  - (4) 26th January 1994

6. Human Rights Committee of the UN performs the function of implementation of Human Rights By-
- (1) Reporting Procedure
  - (2) Inter-State Communication System
  - (3) Individual Communication System
  - (4) All the above
7. Under section 16 of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 which of the following is the main function of the Act ?
- (1) to promote cleanliness of streams and wells in different areas of the States.
  - (2) advise the Central Government on any matter concerning the prevention and control of water pollution;
  - (3) co-ordinate the activities of the State Boards and resolve disputes among them;
  - (4) provide technical assistance and guidance to the State Boards, carry out and sponsor investigations and research relating to problems of water pollution and prevention, control or abatement of water pollution;
8. Which provision of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 277 deals with OFFENCES BY COMPANIES :
- (1) Section 16
  - (2) Section 17
  - (3) Section 18
  - (4) None of the above
9. Which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 deals with the FUNCTIONS AND POWERS OF THE NATIONAL BIODIVERSITY AUTHORITY :
- (1) Chapter III
  - (2) Chapter IV
  - (3) Chapter V
  - (4) Chapter VI



10. Under which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 LOCAL BIODIVERSITY FUND can be created :
- (1) Chapter IX
  - (2) Chapter X
  - (3) Chapter XI
  - (4) Chapter XII
11. Every promise and every set of promises forming the consideration for each other is :
- (1) An agreement
  - (2) A contract
  - (3) An offer
  - (4) An acceptance
12. Revocation of an offer by letter or telegram can be complete when :
- (1) It is dispatched
  - (2) It is received by the offeree
  - (3) It reaches the offeree
  - (4) It is formally accepted by offeree
13. An agreement by way of wager under section 30 of Indian Contract Act, 1872 is :
- (1) Void
  - (2) Voidable
  - (3) Valid
  - (4) Unenforceable
14. Inadequacy of consideration is relevant in determining the question of :
- (1) Fraud
  - (2) Misrepresentation
  - (3) Undue influence
  - (4) Free consent
15. The term *consensus ad-idem* means :
- (1) General consensus
  - (2) Reaching an agreement
  - (3) Meeting of minds on the same thing and in the same sense
  - (4) None of the above

16. In which of the following sections of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 the law relating to tender of performance is laid down :
- (1) Section 37 (2) Section 35  
(3) Section 36 (4) Section 38
17. An agreement by a bailee purporting to exempt him wholly from liability for negligence is :
- (1) Valid (2) Invalid  
(3) Voidable (4) Void
18. Under which section of the Companies Act an Inspector can seize any books or papers of a company :
- (1) Section 240A (2) Section 240B  
(3) Section 241 (4) Section 241A
19. Magisterial order is required by an inspector appointed for investigation of the affairs of a company :
- (1) To enter the premises where books and papers of the company lie  
(2) To seize the books and papers  
(3) To conduct the search of the place  
(4) For all the above purposes.
20. Amalgamation of some companies may be ordered by the central government in national interest under the following section of the Companies Act :
- (1) Section 394 (2) Section 396  
(3) Section 397 (4) None of the above
21. It is mandatory to produce the person under arrest before the Magistrate within 24 hours of arrest under :
- (1) Section 56 of Cr PC (2) Section 57 of Cr PC  
(3) Section 58 of Cr PC (4) Section 59 of Cr PC

22. Whether Cr PC applies in respect of offences other than those under IPC :
- (1) Cr PC cannot be followed
  - (2) Cr PC can be followed only in respect of offences under IPC
  - (3) Cr PC can be followed in respect of these offences as uniform procedure
  - (4) Criminal laws other than IPC have their own procedural application
23. The term 'victim' is defined under the following section of Cr PC :
- (1) Section 2 (w)
  - (2) Section 2 (wa)
  - (3) Section 2 (u)
  - (4) Section 2 (ua)
24. Plea bargaining inserted in law in 2005 does not apply to offences :
- (1) Affecting socio-economic conditions of the country
  - (2) committed against women
  - (3) committed against children below 14 years
  - (4) in all above cases
25. Provision about plea bargaining under Cr PC comes in :
- (1) Chapter XXI
  - (2) Chapter XXA
  - (3) Chapter VIIA
  - (4) Chapter XXIA
26. The procedure for trial before a Court of Sessions is provided under :
- (1) Sections 260 to 265 Cr PC
  - (2) Sections 238 to 250 Cr PC
  - (3) Sections 251 to 259 Cr PC
  - (4) Sections 225 to 237 Cr PC
27. Section 84 IPC provides for :
- (1) Medical insanity
  - (2) Legal insanity
  - (3) Reasonable insanity
  - (4) Ethical insanity

28. Irresistible impulse is a defence :

- (1) in India
- (2) in England
- (3) in both India and England
- (4) neither in India nor in England

29. Infancy as an exception has been provided in :

- |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Section 80 IPC | (2) Section 81 IPC |
| (3) Section 82 IPC | (4) Section 84 IPC |

30. Abetment of an offence is :

- (1) Always an offence
- (2) Only sometimes an offence
- (3) Offence only on confession
- (4) An offence but not always

31. The first session of the Constituent Assembly was held on-

- |                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| (1) 9th December 1946 | (2) 26th November 1949 |
| (3) 15th August 1947  | (4) 26th January 1946  |

32. For the Constitution of India the idea of the Preamble has been taken from-

- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Italian Constitution | (2) Canadian Constitution |
| (3) French Constitution  | (4) US Constitution       |

33. The Communal Electorate System was introduced first in India by the British through-

- (1) Government of India Act, 1909
- (2) Government of India Act, 1919
- (3) Indian Councils Act, 1861
- (4) Indian Councils Act, 1892

34. The power of judicial review under the Constitution of India has been borrowed from :
- (1) USA (2) UK  
(3) Canada (4) Ireland
35. Equality before law and equal protection of law is guaranteed under Article 14 of the Constitution of India to-
- (1) All persons living within the territory of India  
(2) All persons domiciled in India  
(3) All Indian citizens living in India  
(4) All natural and artificial persons
36. Which article requires making and subscription of oath of affirmation by the Comptroller and Auditor General of India on his appointment ?
- (1) Article 149 (2) Article 148  
(3) Article 150 (4) None of the above
37. The President can make provision for the discharge of functions of the Governor of a State in certain contingencies, not otherwise provided, under :
- (1) Article 153 (2) Article 157  
(3) Article 159 (4) Article 160
38. In A K Gopalan V. State of Madras the Preventive Detention Act was found conflicting with :
- (1) Articles 14 and 17 (2) Articles 19 and 21  
(3) Articles 23 and 25 (4) Articles 23 and 32
39. Article 262 provides for :
- (1) Adjudication of disputes relating to water of inter-State rivers  
(2) Adjudication of disputes relating to water of inter-State river valleys  
(3) Both (1) and (2)  
(4) None of the above

40. Vote on account is meant for :
- (1) Appropriating funds, pending passage of budget
  - (2) Vote on Report of Comptroller and Auditor General of India
  - (3) To meet unexpected expenditure
  - (4) None of the above
41. Computer resource under section 2(1)(k) of the ITA, 2000 includes :
- (1) Any person who offers access to public to the Internet
  - (2) Computer operator in office
  - (3) A hacker
  - (4) Computer network
42. The encryption device used by Nazi Germany to save sensitive information from enemy hands was called :
- (1) Encrypter
  - (2) Enigma
  - (3) Enengiene
  - (4) Encrambler
43. An electronic record can be attributed to the originator only, if it was sent by :
- (1) the originator himself
  - (2) a person who had the authority to act on behalf of the originator in respect of that electronic record
  - (3) an information system programmed by or on behalf of the originator to operate automatically
  - (4) in all the above three situations

44. Under Section 28 of the ITA, 2000, the Controller of Certifying Authorities can, to investigate contraventions, exercise the like powers which are conferred on :
- (1) The Rent Controller
  - (2) District revenue authorities
  - (3) Income tax authorities
  - (4) Debt Recovery Tribunal
45. A written constitution is an essential requirement for establishing :
- (1) A Democracy
  - (2) A Federation
  - (3) A Union
  - (4) All of the Above
46. Independence of judiciary essentially does not require :
- (1) Judges' appointment by judges themselves
  - (2) Judges' commitment to justice
  - (3) Judges' competence to deliver justice
  - (4) Judges' security of tenure
47. In America, the president in the presidential election is elected on the basis of :
- (1) Over all maximum votes got by a candidate in all 50 states
  - (2) Over all more winning of electoral votes from states
  - (3) Over all more support from the elected members of the senate and congress from states
  - (4) None of the above

48. An effective intergovernmental conference secretariat to focus on intergovernmental relations exists in :
- (1) USA
  - (2) AUSTRALIA
  - (3) CANADA
  - (4) UK
49. A council of governments to focus intergovernmental relations exists in :
- (1) USA
  - (2) AUSTRALIA
  - (3) CANADA
  - (4) UK
50. Tom Bingham, an eminent British judge, is known for his reputed book giving principles of :
- (1) Separation of powers
  - (2) Rule of law
  - (3) Democracy
  - (4) Federalism
51. The term 'fraud on minority' has been first developed and applied in :
- (1) *Menier V. Hooper's Telegraph Works*
  - (2) *Cook V. Deeks*
  - (3) *Brown V. British Abrasive Wheel Co.*
  - (4) None of the above



52. In which judgment the Supreme Court was held that it can exercise its powers under article 142 to grant divorce on the ground of irretrievable background of marriage even though it is not a ground under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955-
- (1) Ramchander V. Anantha, 2015
  - (2) Anil Kumar Jain V. Maya Jain, 2009
  - (3) Krishna Bhattacharjee V. Sarathi Chaudhary, 2015
  - (4) Dhannulal V. Ganeshram
53. Section 13-B of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 has been inserted in that Act by its amendment in-
- (1) 1956
  - (2) 1967
  - (3) 1976
  - (4) 2006
54. Which section of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 lays down the order of succession among agnates and cognates-
- (1) Section 8
  - (2) Section 10
  - (3) Section 12
  - (4) Section 14
55. Schedule 5 of the Indian Succession Act, 1925 deals with-
- (1) Form of Certificate
  - (2) Form of Caveat
  - (3) Form of Probate
  - (4) Form of Letters of Administration
56. In which case the Supreme held that all marriages be made compulsorily registrable-
- (1) Seema V. Ashwani Kumar
  - (2) Geeta Jagdish V. Jagdish
  - (3) DurgaTripathy V. ArundhatiTripathy
  - (4) Ramesh Chand V. RameshwarBai

57. As per facts on record the husband in ShayraBano case in which triple talaq was set aside by the Supreme Court, the talaq was pronounced by-
- (1) a deed prepared by the lawyer of the husband
  - (2) only an ordinary SMS by the husband
  - (3) Words uttered by the husband at the face of the wife
  - (4) None of the above
58. A Hindu daughter is a coparcener even if her father died before 2005 Amendment of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 was held by the Supreme Court in-
- (1) *Danamma Alias SumanSurpur V. Amar*
  - (2) *Vineeta Sharma V. Rakesh Sharma*
  - (3) *Prakash V. Phulavati*
  - (4) *Mangammal V. T.B. Raju*
59. The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act was passed by the central legislature in-
- (1) 1929
  - (2) 1937
  - (3) 1976
  - (4) 2019
60. In which case it was held by the first time that a "Hindu is by birth and can also be made"-
- (1) *Morarjee V. Administrator General of Chennai*
  - (2) *Ibrahim V. Ibrahim*
  - (3) *Parvati V. Jagsish*
  - (4) *Jabala V. Dharam*
61. When was the Paris Agreement on Climate Change opened for signature :
- (1) 22 April 2016
  - (2) 26 June 2016
  - (3) 23 September 2016
  - (4) 22 October 2016

62. The principle that use of trade mark for a long period of time without challenge gives the user a better title even against the owner of a well-known mark was adopted by the Supreme Court in :
- (1) *Khoday Distilleries Ltd. V. Scotch Whisky Association*
  - (2) *Trapetries Corporation V. Enamlres Ltd.*
  - (3) *John Bakery V. Britannia*
  - (4) *Hook Track V. Hawkins*
63. Whether some presentation modifications in case reporting fulfil the requirement of originality for the purposes of copy right was considered by the Supreme Court of India in 2008 in :
- (1) AIR Corporation V. Lexis Nexis
  - (2) Allahabad Law Agency V. M.D. Mallick
  - (3) Eastern Book Co. V. D.B.Modak
  - (4) Seth and Co. V. S M. Mallick
64. *Glaxo Smith Kline PLC V. Controller of Patents and Designs* is an interesting case dealing with :
- (1) Geographical indications
  - (2) Copy right
  - (3) Patents
  - (4) None of the above
65. The full name of the *Tiger Balm Case* is :
- (1) N.R.Dongre & Brothers V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (2) Caterpillar International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (3) Haw Par Bros. International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (4) None of the above

66. After becoming party to WTO/TRIPS Agreement, India took legislative action for compliance in this direction. State the correct statement among the following in this respect :
- (1) India passed a new Copy right Act in 1999
  - (2) India amended the Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act in 2002
  - (3) India passed the Biological Diversity Act in 2002
  - (4) India amended the Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act in 2001.B
67. Use of false and deceptive indication of source of goods is prohibited by :
- (1) Madrid Agreement of 1891
  - (2) TRIPS Agreement
  - (3) Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act
  - (4) All of the above
68. Which of the following articles of the TRIPS Agreement requires protection of trade secrets or undisclosed information :
- (1) Article 29
  - (2) Article 39
  - (3) Article 49
  - (4) Article 59
69. The 'novelty' criterion for registration of designs should be satisfied on :
- (1) Local basis
  - (2) National basis
  - (3) Regional basis
  - (4) Global basis
70. The genesis of the definition of 'access' in the Cyber law is traced to the 1977 Bill for US Federal Computer Systems Protection Act proposed by :
- (1) Senator Robin Raffael
  - (2) Senator Collin Powell
  - (3) Senator Ribicoff
  - (4) Senator Mc Gill

B

71. When two or more persons commit some tort against the same person they are :
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- (1) Article 2(7) (2) Article 23  
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- (1) The Carter Doctrine (2) The Drago Doctrine  
(3) The Tobar Doctrine (4) The Monroe Doctrine
88. Which Chapter of UN Charter is provides for Economic, Financial and Military Sanctions ?
- (1) Chapter 9 (2) Chapter 6  
(3) Chapter 7 (4) Chapter 8
89. International law also develops through State practices. What is that called ?
- (1) International Treaty (2) International Comity  
(3) International Customary Law (4) International Morality

90. The INTERPOLE has its headquarters at :
- (1) Montreal (2) Bonn  
(3) Lyon (4) London
91. Who contended that "Law should not consist of abstract set of rules imposed on society by the sovereign" ?
- (1) Hegel (2) Maine  
(3) Savigny (4) Laski
92. What is visible to us is only the product of law, as it has emerged from dark laboratory in which it was prepared and where it became real :
- (1) Putcha (2) Maine  
(3) Savigny (4) Littleton
93. What is natural law ?
- (1) State law  
(2) Law that is derived from higher, aspirational principles and values.  
(3) A philosophy that developed from religious ideas.  
(4) Pre-emptory norms.
94. Which of the following best represents Thomas Aquinas's position in relation to the idea/concept of unjust state law ?
- (1) An unjust law is still a law and hence it is still binding.  
(2) An unjust law is not law and is not binding.  
(3) People can choose whether or not to obey an unjust law, irrespective of whether it would create social disorder.  
(4) Unjust laws should be avoided at all costs.



95. Regarding the concept of 'utilitarianism', which of the following statements is *not* true ?
- (1) Utilitarianism is based largely on the ideas of English philosopher, Jeremy Bentham.
  - (2) Utilitarianism could be described as an example of legal positivism.
  - (3) Utilitarianism advances the idea that the law should advance the greatest good for the greatest number of people.
  - (4) If applied in practice, utilitarianism would work in the best interest of marginalized groups.
96. The work of theorist John Rawls could best be described as falling within which of the following jurisprudential approaches/schools of thought-
- (1) Post modernism
  - (2) Liberal Positivism
  - (3) Legal Positivism
  - (4) Race theory
97. The concept of 'dialectical materialism' is a concept commonly associated with which of the following schools of thought ?
- (1) Marxism
  - (2) Liberal Theory
  - (3) Post Modernism
  - (4) Unitarianism
98. Legal realism has largely come about during which period :
- (1) The 1970s and early 1980s
  - (2) The 1920s and 1930s.
  - (3) In the period following the 1779 French Revolution.
  - (4) In the 1840s.

99. Which of the following is *not* an example of critical legal theory ?
- (1) Feminism
  - (2) Legal Realism
  - (3) Race theory
  - (4) Post modernism
100. The Fuller/Hart debate could be summarized as a debate between which two jurisprudential approaches/positions :
- (1) Positivism and utilitarianism
  - (2) Natural law and positivism
  - (3) Positivism and Liberalism
  - (4) Marxism and liberal feminism

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C

M.Phil./Ph.D./URS-EE-2020

SET-Z

SUBJECT : LAW

10195

Sr. No. ....

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) \_\_\_\_\_ (in words) \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Father's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Mother's Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Examination \_\_\_\_\_

(Signature of the Candidate)

(Signature of the Invigilator)

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SEAL

C

1

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C

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- (1) Chapter 9 (2) Chapter 6  
(3) Chapter 7 (4) Chapter 8
19. International law also develops through State practices. What is that called ?
- (1) International Treaty (2) International Comity  
(3) International Customary Law (4) International Morality

20. The INTERPOLE has its headquarters at :
- (1) Montreal (2) Bonn  
(3) Lyon (4) London
21. Who contended that "Law should not consist of abstract set of rules imposed on society by the sovereign" ?
- (1) Hegel (2) Maine (3) Savigny (4) Laski
22. What is visible to us is only the product of law, as it has emerged from dark laboratory in which it was prepared and where it became real :
- (1) Putcha (2) Maine (3) Savigny (4) Littleton
23. What is natural law ?
- (1) State law  
(2) Law that is derived from higher, aspirational principles and values.  
(3) A philosophy that developed from religious ideas.  
(4) Pre-emptory norms.
24. Which of the following best represents Thomas Aquinas's position in relation to the idea/concept of unjust state law ?
- (1) An unjust law is still a law and hence it is still binding.  
(2) An unjust law is not law and is not binding.  
(3) People can choose whether or not to obey an unjust law, irrespective of whether it would create social disorder.  
(4) Unjust laws should be avoided at all costs.
25. Regarding the concept of 'utilitarianism', which of the following statements is *not* true ?
- (1) Utilitarianism is based largely on the ideas of English philosopher, Jeremy Bentham.  
(2) Utilitarianism could be described as an example of legal positivism.  
(3) Utilitarianism advances the idea that the law should advance the greatest good for the greatest number of people.  
(4) If applied in practice, utilitarianism would work in the best interest of marginalized groups.

26. The work of theorist John Rawls could best be described as falling within which of the following jurisprudential approaches/schools of thought-
- (1) Post modernism (2) Liberal Positivism  
(3) Legal Positivism (4) Race theory
27. The concept of 'dialectical materialism' is a concept commonly associated with which of the following schools of thought ?
- (1) Marxism (2) Liberal Theory  
(3) Post Modernism (4) Unitarianism
28. Legal realism has largely come about during which period :
- (1) The 1970s and early 1980s  
(2) The 1920s and 1930s.  
(3) In the period following the 1779 French Revolution.  
(4) In the 1840s.
29. Which of the following is *not* an example of critical legal theory ?
- (1) Feminism  
(2) Legal Realism  
(3) Race theory  
(4) Post modernism
30. The Fuller/Hart debate could be summarized as a debate between which two jurisprudential approaches/positions :
- (1) Positivism and utilitarianism  
(2) Natural law and positivism  
(3) Positivism and Liberalism  
(4) Marxism and liberal feminism



31. When was the Paris Agreement on Climate Change opened for signature :
- (1) 22 April 2016
  - (2) 26 June 2016
  - (3) 23 September 2016
  - (4) 22 October 2016
32. The principle that use of trade mark for a long period of time without challenge gives the user a better title even against the owner of a well-known mark was adopted by the Supreme Court in :
- (1) *Khoday Distilleries Ltd. V. Scotch Whisky Association*
  - (2) *Trapetries Corporation V. Enamlres Ltd.*
  - (3) *John Backery V. Britannia*
  - (4) *Hook Track V. Hawkins*
33. Whether some presentation modifications in case reporting fulfil the requirement of originality for the purposes of copy right was considered by the Supreme Court of India in 2008 in :
- (1) AIR Corporation V. Lexis Nexis
  - (2) Allahabad Law Agency V. M.D. Mallick
  - (3) Eastern Book Co. V. D.B.Modak
  - (4) Seth and Co. V. S M. Mallick
34. *Glaxo Smith Kline PLC V. Controller of Patents and Designs* is an interesting case dealing with :
- (1) Geographical indications
  - (2) Copy right
  - (3) Patents
  - (4) None of the above

35. The full name of the *Tiger Balm Case* is :
- (1) N.R.Dongre & Brothers V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (2) Caterpillar International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (3) Haw Par Bros. International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (4) None of the above
36. After becoming party to WTO/TRIPS Agreement, India took legislative action for compliance in this direction. State the correct statement among the following in this respect :
- (1) India passed a new Copy right Act in 1999
  - (2) India amended the Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act in 2002
  - (3) India passed the Biological Diversity Act in 2002
  - (4) India amended the Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act in 2001.B
37. Use of false and deceptive indication of source of goods is prohibited by :
- (1) Madrid Agreement of 1891
  - (2) TRIPS Agreement
  - (3) Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act
  - (4) All of the above
38. Which of the following articles of the TRIPS Agreement requires protection of trade secrets or undisclosed information :
- (1) Article 29
  - (2) Article 39
  - (3) Article 49
  - (4) Article 59
39. The 'novelty' criterion for registration of designs should be satisfied on :
- (1) Local basis
  - (2) National basis
  - (3) Regional basis
  - (4) Global basis

40. The genesis of the definition of 'access' in the Cyber law is traced to the 1977 Bill for US Federal Computer Systems Protection Act proposed by :
- (1) Senator Robin Raffael
  - (2) Senator Collin Powell
  - (3) Senator Ribicoff
  - (4) Senator Mc Gill
41. The term 'fraud on minority' has been first developed and applied in :
- (1) *Menier V. Hooper's Telegraph Works*
  - (2) *Cook V. Deeks*
  - (3) *Brown V. British Abrasive Wheel Co.*
  - (4) None of the above
42. In which judgment the Supreme Court was held that it can exercise its powers under article 142 to grant divorce on the ground of irretrievable background of marriage even though it is not a ground under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955-
- (1) *Ramchander V. Anantha*, 2015
  - (2) *Anil Kumar Jain V. Maya Jain*, 2009
  - (3) *Krishna Bhattacharjee V. Sarathi Chaudhary*, 2015
  - (4) *Dhannulal V. Ganeshram*
43. Section 13-B of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 has been inserted in that Act by its amendment in-
- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| (1) 1956 | (2) 1967 |
| (3) 1976 | (4) 2006 |
44. Which section of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 lays down the order of succession among agnates and cognates-
- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| (1) Section 8  | (2) Section 10 |
| (3) Section 12 | (4) Section 14 |

45. Schedule 5 of the Indian Succession Act, 1925 deals with-
- (1) Form of Certificate
  - (2) Form of Caveat
  - (3) Form of Probate
  - (4) Form of Letters of Administration
46. In which case the Supreme held that all marriages be made compulsorily registrable-
- (1) Seema V. Ashwani Kumar
  - (2) Geeta Jagdish V. Jagdish
  - (3) DurgaTripathy V. ArundhatiTripathy
  - (4) Ramesh Chand V. RameshwarBai
47. As per facts on record the husband in ShayraBano case in which triple talaq was set aside by the Supreme Court, the talaq was pronounced by-
- (1) a deed prepared by the lawyer of the husband
  - (2) only an ordinary SMS by the husband
  - (3) Words uttered by the husband at the face of the wife
  - (4) None of the above
48. A Hindu daughter is a coparcener even if her father died before 2005 Amendment of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 was held by the Supreme Court in-
- (1) *Danamma Alias SumanSurpur V. Amar*
  - (2) *Vineeta Sharma V. Rakesh Sharma*
  - (3) *Prakash V. Phulavati*
  - (4) *Mangammal V. T.B. Raju*
49. The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act was passed by the central legislature in-
- (1) 1929
  - (2) 1937
  - (3) 1976
  - (4) 2019

50. In which case it was held by the first time that a "Hindu is by birth and can also be made"-
- (1) Morarjee V. Administrator General of Chennai
  - (2) Ibrahim V. Ibrahim
  - (3) Parvati V. Jagsish
  - (4) Jabala V. Dharam
51. It is mandatory to produce the person under arrest before the Magistrate within 24 hours of arrest under :
- (1) Section 56 of Cr PC
  - (2) Section 57 of Cr PC
  - (3) Section 58 of Cr PC
  - (4) Section 59 of Cr PC
52. Whether Cr PC applies in respect of offences other than those under IPC :
- (1) Cr PC cannot be followed
  - (2) Cr PC can be followed only in respect of offences under IPC
  - (3) Cr PC can be followed in respect of these offences as uniform procedure
  - (4) Criminal laws other than IPC have their own procedural application
53. The term 'victim' is defined under the following section of Cr PC :
- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Section 2 (w) | (2) Section 2 (wa) |
| (3) Section 2 (u) | (4) Section 2 (ua) |
54. Plea bargaining inserted in law in 2005 does not apply to offences :
- (1) Affecting socio-economic conditions of the country
  - (2) committed against women
  - (3) committed against children below 14 years
  - (4) in all above cases

55. Provision about plea bargaining under Cr PC comes in :
- (1) Chapter XXI
  - (2) Chapter XXA
  - (3) Chapter VIIA
  - (4) Chapter XXIA
56. The procedure for trial before a Court of Sessions is provided under :
- (1) Sections 260 to 265 Cr PC
  - (2) Sections 238 to 250 Cr PC
  - (3) Sections 251 to 259 Cr PC
  - (4) Sections 225 to 237 Cr PC
57. Section 84 IPC provides for :
- (1) Medical insanity
  - (2) Legal insanity
  - (3) Reasonable insanity
  - (4) Ethical insanity
58. Irresistible impulse is a defence :
- (1) in India
  - (2) in England
  - (3) in both India and England
  - (4) neither in India nor in England
59. Infancy as an exception has been provided in :
- (1) Section 80 IPC
  - (2) Section 81 IPC
  - (3) Section 82 IPC
  - (4) Section 84 IPC
60. Abetment of an offence is :
- (1) Always an offence
  - (2) Only sometimes an offence
  - (3) Offence only on confession
  - (4) An offence but not always

61. The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 allows a Hindu woman to adopt under-
- (1) Section 3
  - (2) Section 6
  - (3) Section 7
  - (4) Section 8
62. Which International Agency is working for the protection of environment ?
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63. Most of the rights of the UDHR are incorporated in-
- (1) Part III and Part IV of the Constitution of India
  - (2) Part I and Part V of the Constitution of India
  - (3) Part VII of the Constitution of India
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  - (2) Vienna Declaration
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66. Human Rights Committee of the UN performs the function of implementation of Human Rights By-
- (1) Reporting Procedure
  - (2) Inter-State Communication System
  - (3) Individual Communication System
  - (4) All the above
67. Under section 16 of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 which of the following is the main function of the Act ?
- (1) to promote cleanliness of streams and wells in different areas of the States.
  - (2) advise the Central Government on any matter concerning the prevention and control of water pollution;
  - (3) co-ordinate the activities of the State Boards and resolve disputes among them;
  - (4) provide technical assistance and guidance to the State Boards, carry out and sponsor investigations and research relating to problems of water pollution and prevention, control or abatement of water pollution;
68. Which provision of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 277 deals with OFFENCES BY COMPANIES :
- (1) Section 16
  - (2) Section 17
  - (3) Section 18
  - (4) None of the above
69. Which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 deals with the FUNCTIONS AND POWERS OF THE NATIONAL BIODIVERSITY AUTHORITY :
- (1) Chapter III
  - (2) Chapter IV
  - (3) Chapter V
  - (4) Chapter VI



70. Under which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 LOCAL BIODIVERSITY FUND can be created :
- (1) Chapter IX
  - (2) Chapter X
  - (3) Chapter XI
  - (4) Chapter XII
71. Computer resource under section 2(1)(k) of the ITA, 2000 includes :
- (1) Any person who offers access to public to the Internet
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74. Under Section 28 of the ITA, 2000, the Controller of Certifying Authorities can, to investigate contraventions, exercise the like powers which are conferred on :
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78. An effective intergovernmental conference secretariat to focus on intergovernmental relations exists in :
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  - (2) Rule of law
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  - (4) Federalism
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83. The Communal Electorate System was introduced first in India by the British through-
- (1) Government of India Act, 1909
  - (2) Government of India Act, 1919
  - (3) Indian Councils Act, 1861
  - (4) Indian Councils Act, 1892
84. The power of judicial review under the Constitution of India has been borrowed from :
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- (1) Article 149
  - (2) Article 148
  - (3) Article 150
  - (4) None of the above
87. The President can make provision for the discharge of functions of the Governor of a State in certain contingencies, not otherwise provided, under :
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  - (2) Article 157
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- (1) Articles 14 and 17
  - (2) Articles 19 and 21
  - (3) Articles 23 and 25
  - (4) Articles 23 and 32

89. Article 262 provides for :
- (1) Adjudication of disputes relating to water of inter-State rivers
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  - (2) Vote on Report of Comptroller and Auditor General of India
  - (3) To meet unexpected expenditure
  - (4) None of the above
91. Every promise and every set of promises forming the consideration for each other is :
- (1) An agreement
  - (2) A contract
  - (3) An offer
  - (4) An acceptance
92. Revocation of an offer by letter or telegram can be complete when :
- (1) It is dispatched
  - (2) It is received by the offeree
  - (3) It reaches the offeree
  - (4) It is formally accepted by offeree
93. An agreement by way of wager under section 30 of Indian Contract Act, 1872 is :
- |           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| (1) Void  | (2) Voidable      |
| (3) Valid | (4) Unenforceable |

94. Inadequacy of consideration is relevant in determining the question of :
- (1) Fraud (2) Misrepresentation  
(3) Undue influence (4) Free consent
95. The term *consensus ad-idem* means :
- (1) General consensus  
(2) Reaching an agreement  
(3) Meeting of minds on the same thing and in the same sense  
(4) None of the above
96. In which of the following sections of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 the law relating to tender of performance is laid down :
- (1) Section 37 (2) Section 35  
(3) Section 36 (4) Section 38
97. An agreement by a bailee purporting to exempt him wholly from liability for negligence is :
- (1) Valid (2) Invalid  
(3) Voidable (4) Void
98. Under which section of the Companies Act an Inspector can seize any books or papers of a company :
- (1) Section 240A (2) Section 240B  
(3) Section 241 (4) Section 241A
99. Magisterial order is required by an inspector appointed for investigation of the affairs of a company :
- (1) To enter the premises where books and papers of the company lie  
(2) To seize the books and papers  
(3) To conduct the search of the place  
(4) For all the above purposes.

100. Amalgamation of some companies may be ordered by the central government in national interest under the following section of the Companies Act :

- |                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Section 394 | (2) Section 396       |
| (3) Section 397 | (4) None of the above |

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ARE ASKED TO DO SO)

SET-Z

D

M.Phil./Ph.D./URS-EE-2020

SUBJECT : LAW

10196

Sr. No. ....

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) \_\_\_\_\_ (in words) \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Father's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Mother's Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Examination \_\_\_\_\_

(Signature of the Candidate)

(Signature of the Invigilator)

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3. Keeping in view the transparency of the examination system, carbonless OMR Sheet is provided to the candidate so that a copy of OMR Sheet may be kept by the candidate.
4. Question Booklet along with answer key of all the A, B, C & D code will be got uploaded on the University website after the conduct of Entrance Examination. In case there is any discrepancy in the Question Booklet/Answer Key, the same may be brought to the notice of the Controller of Examination in writing/through E.Mail within 24 hours of uploading the same on the University Website. Thereafter, no complaint in any case, will be considered.
5. The candidate **must not** do any rough work or writing in the OMR Answer-Sheet. Rough work, if any, may be done in the question booklet itself. Answers **must not** be ticked in the question booklet.
6. **There will be no negative marking. Each correct answer will be awarded one full mark. Cutting, erasing, overwriting and more than one answer in OMR Answer-Sheet will be treated as incorrect answer.**
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MPH/PHD/URS-EE-2020/(Law)(SET-Z)/(D)



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D

5

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- (4) All the above

27. Under section 16 of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 which of the following is the main function of the Act ?

- (1) to promote cleanliness of streams and wells in different areas of the States.
- (2) advise the Central Government on any matter concerning the prevention and control of water pollution;
- (3) co-ordinate the activities of the State Boards and resolve disputes among them;
- (4) provide technical assistance and guidance to the State Boards, carry out and sponsor investigations and research relating to problems of water pollution and prevention, control or abatement of water pollution;

28. Which provision of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 277 deals with OFFENCES BY COMPANIES :

- (1) Section 16
- (2) Section 17
- (3) Section 18
- (4) None of the above

29. Which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 deals with the FUNCTIONS AND POWERS OF THE NATIONAL BIODIVERSITY AUTHORITY :

- (1) Chapter III
- (2) Chapter IV
- (3) Chapter V
- (4) Chapter VI

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30. Under which Chapter of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 LOCAL BIODIVERSITY FUND can be created :
- (1) Chapter IX
  - (2) Chapter X
  - (3) Chapter XI
  - (4) Chapter XII
31. Every promise and every set of promises forming the consideration for each other is :
- (1) An agreement
  - (2) A contract
  - (3) An offer
  - (4) An acceptance
32. Revocation of an offer by letter or telegram can be complete when :
- (1) It is dispatched
  - (2) It is received by the offeree
  - (3) It reaches the offeree
  - (4) It is formally accepted by offeree
33. An agreement by way of wager under section 30 of Indian Contract Act, 1872 is :
- (1) Void
  - (2) Voidable
  - (3) Valid
  - (4) Unenforceable
34. Inadequacy of consideration is relevant in determining the question of :
- (1) Fraud
  - (2) Misrepresentation
  - (3) Undue influence
  - (4) Free consent
35. The term *consensus ad-idem* means :
- (1) General consensus
  - (2) Reaching an agreement
  - (3) Meeting of minds on the same thing and in the same sense
  - (4) None of the above

36. In which of the following sections of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 the law relating to tender of performance is laid down :
- (1) Section 37 (2) Section 35  
(3) Section 36 (4) Section 38
37. An agreement by a bailee purporting to exempt him wholly from liability for negligence is :
- (1) Valid (2) Invalid  
(3) Voidable (4) Void
38. Under which section of the Companies Act an Inspector can seize any books or papers of a company :
- (1) Section 240A (2) Section 240B  
(3) Section 241 (4) Section 241A
39. Magisterial order is required by an inspector appointed for investigation of the affairs of a company :
- (1) To enter the premises where books and papers of the company lie  
(2) To seize the books and papers  
(3) To conduct the search of the place  
(4) For all the above purposes.
40. Amalgamation of some companies may be ordered by the central government in national interest under the following section of the Companies Act :
- (1) Section 394 (2) Section 396  
(3) Section 397 (4) None of the above
41. It is mandatory to produce the person under arrest before the Magistrate within 24 hours of arrest under :
- (1) Section 56 of Cr PC (2) Section 57 of Cr PC  
(3) Section 58 of Cr PC (4) Section 59 of Cr PC



42. Whether Cr PC applies in respect of offences other than those under IPC :
- (1) Cr PC cannot be followed
  - (2) Cr PC can be followed only in respect of offences under IPC
  - (3) Cr PC can be followed in respect of these offences as uniform procedure
  - (4) Criminal laws other than IPC have their own procedural application
43. The term 'victim' is defined under the following section of Cr PC :
- (1) Section 2 (w)
  - (2) Section 2 (wa)
  - (3) Section 2 (u)
  - (4) Section 2 (ua)
44. Plea bargaining inserted in law in 2005 does not apply to offences :
- (1) Affecting socio-economic conditions of the country
  - (2) committed against women
  - (3) committed against children below 14 years
  - (4) in all above cases
45. Provision about plea bargaining under Cr PC comes in :
- (1) Chapter XXI
  - (2) Chapter XXA
  - (3) Chapter VIIA
  - (4) Chapter XXIA
46. The procedure for trial before a Court of Sessions is provided under :
- (1) Sections 260 to 265 Cr PC
  - (2) Sections 238 to 250 Cr PC
  - (3) Sections 251 to 259 Cr PC
  - (4) Sections 225 to 237 Cr PC
47. Section 84 IPC provides for :
- (1) Medical insanity
  - (2) Legal insanity
  - (3) Reasonable insanity
  - (4) Ethical insanity

48. Irresistible impulse is a defence :
- (1) in India
  - (2) in England
  - (3) in both India and England
  - (4) neither in India nor in England
49. Infancy as an exception has been provided in :
- (1) Section 80 IPC
  - (2) Section 81 IPC
  - (3) Section 82 IPC
  - (4) Section 84 IPC
50. Abetment of an offence is :
- (1) Always an offence
  - (2) Only sometimes an offence
  - (3) Offence only on confession
  - (4) An offence but not always
51. Which of the following articles of the UN Charter is related to Domestic Jurisdiction :
- (1) Article 2(7)
  - (2) Article 23
  - (3) Article 51
  - (4) Article 72
52. The first arrest warrant was issued by the International mCriminal Court in-
- (1) 2003
  - (2) 2004
  - (3) 2005
  - (4) 2006
53. Manila Declaration 2012 is related to-
- (1) Human Rights
  - (2) Marine Coast Protection
  - (3) Air Pollution Control
  - (4) Economic Issues

54. Under which article of the UN Charter the Security Council has the power to use the force against a State :
- (1) Article 2(4) (2) Article 41  
(3) Article 42 (4) Article 24
55. The real power of appointment of UN Secretary General lies with :
- (1) Security Council  
(2) General Assembly  
(3) General Assembly and Security Council  
(4) The five permanent members of the Security Council
56. New Members can be admitted in the UN by the-
- (1) Security Council  
(2) General Assembly  
(3) Secretary General  
(4) General Assembly on the recommendation of the Security Council
57. Which of the following doctrines relates to the subject of recognition of State or Government ?
- (1) The Carter Doctrine (2) The Drago Doctrine  
(3) The Tobar Doctrine (4) The Monroe Doctrine
58. Which Chapter of UN Charter is provides for Economic, Financial and Military Sanctions ?
- (1) Chapter 9 (2) Chapter 6  
(3) Chapter 7 (4) Chapter 8
59. International law also develops through State practices. What is that called ?
- (1) International Treaty (2) International Comity  
(3) International Customary Law (4) International Morality

60. The INTERPOLE has its headquarters at :
- (1) Montreal (2) Bonn  
(3) Lyon (4) London
61. When two or more persons commit some tort against the same person they are :
- (1) Independent tort feasons  
(2) Joint tort feasons  
(3) Either Independent tort feasons or Joint tort feasons  
(4) Neither (1) nor (2)
62. The tort of deceit owes its origin to :
- (1) Pasley v. Freeman (2) Lumley v. Gye  
(3) Rylands v. Fletcher (4) Wismore v. Greenbank
63. The tort of 'inducement of a breach of contract' finds its origin in :
- (1) Lumley v. Gye (2) Rookes v. Barnard  
(3) Donoghue v. Stevenson (4) Rylands v. Fletcher
64. The rule of 'ubi jus ibi remedium' was recognised in :
- (1) Winterbotton v. Wright  
(2) Champman v. Pickersgill  
(3) Ashby v. White  
(4) Rylands v. Fletcher
65. 'Damnum sine injuria' means :
- (1) Damage without infringement of legal right  
(2) Damage with infringement of legal right  
(3) Infringement of legal right without damage  
(4) Infringement of legal right with damage

66. 'Injuria sine damno' means :
- (1) Violation of a legal right without damage
  - (2) Violation of a legal right with damage
  - (3) Damage without violation of a legal right
  - (4) No damage and no violation of a legal right
67. Under the Law of torts, the damages are :
- (1) Liquidated
  - (2) Limited
  - (3) Unliquidated
  - (4) Unliquidated but limited
68. The defence of *volenti non fit injuria* is **not** available in :
- (1) If the consent is obtained by compulsion
  - (2) If the consent is obtained by fraud
  - (3) If the consent is obtained under a mistake
  - (4) All of the above
69. The maxim '*Res-ipsa loquitur*' is a :
- (1) Rule of law
  - (2) Rule of procedure
  - (3) Rule of evidence
  - (4) Rule of negligence
70. When was the Consumer Protection Act, 1986 repealed :
- (1) 2015
  - (2) 2017
  - (3) 2018
  - (4) 2019
71. The term 'fraud on minority' has been first developed and applied in :
- (1) *Menier V. Hooper's Telegraph Works*
  - (2) *Cook V. Deeks*
  - (3) *Brown V. British Abrasive Wheel Co.*
  - (4) None of the above

72. In which judgment the Supreme Court was held that it can exercise its powers under article 142 to grant divorce on the ground of irretrievable background of marriage even though it is not a ground under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955-
- (1) Ramchander V. Anantha, 2015
  - (2) Anil Kumar Jain V. Maya Jain, 2009
  - (3) Krishna Bhattacharjee V. Sarathi Chaudhary, 2015
  - (4) Dhannulal V. Ganeshram
73. Section 13-B of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 has been inserted in that Act by its amendment in-
- (1) 1956
  - (2) 1967
  - (3) 1976
  - (4) 2006
74. Which section of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 lays down the order of succession among agnates and cognates-
- (1) Section 8
  - (2) Section 10
  - (3) Section 12
  - (4) Section 14
75. Schedule 5 of the Indian Succession Act, 1925 deals with-
- (1) Form of Certificate
  - (2) Form of Caveat
  - (3) Form of Probate
  - (4) Form of Letters of Administration
76. In which case the Supreme held that all marriages be made compulsorily registrable-
- (1) Seema V. Ashwani Kumar
  - (2) Geeta Jagdish V. Jagdish
  - (3) DurgaTripathy V. ArundhatiTripathy
  - (4) Ramesh Chand V. RameshwarBai

77. As per facts on record the husband in ShayraBano case in which triple talaq was set aside by the Supreme Court, the talaq was pronounced by-
- (1) a deed prepared by the lawyer of the husband
  - (2) only an ordinary SMS by the husband
  - (3) Words uttered by the husband at the face of the wife
  - (4) None of the above
78. A Hindu daughter is a coparcener even if her father died before 2005 Amendment of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 was held by the Supreme Court in-
- (1) *Danamma Alias SumanSurpur V. Amar*
  - (2) *Vineeta Sharma V. Rakesh Sharma*
  - (3) *Prakash V. Phulavati*
  - (4) *Mangammal V. T.B. Raju*
79. The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act was passed by the central legislature in-
- (1) 1929
  - (2) 1937
  - (3) 1976
  - (4) 2019
80. In which case it was held by the first time that a "Hindu is by birth and can also be made"-
- (1) *Morarjee V. Administrator General of Chennai*
  - (2) *Ibrahim V. Ibrahim*
  - (3) *Parvati V. Jagsish*
  - (4) *Jabala V. Dharam*
81. Who contended that "Law should not consist of abstract set of rules imposed on society by the sovereign" ?
- (1) Hegel
  - (2) Maine
  - (3) Savigny
  - (4) Laski

82. What is visible to us is only the product of law, as it has emerged from dark laboratory in which it was prepared and where it became real :
- (1) Putchá (2) Maine (3) Savigny (4) Littleton
83. What is natural law ?
- (1) State law  
(2) Law that is derived from higher, aspirational principles and values.  
(3) A philosophy that developed from religious ideas.  
(4) Pre-emptory norms.
84. Which of the following best represents Thomas Aquinas's position in relation to the idea/concept of unjust state law ?
- (1) An unjust law is still a law and hence it is still binding.  
(2) An unjust law is not law and is not binding.  
(3) People can choose whether or not to obey an unjust law, irrespective of whether it would create social disorder.  
(4) Unjust laws should be avoided at all costs.
85. Regarding the concept of 'utilitarianism', which of the following statements is *not* true ?
- (1) Utilitarianism is based largely on the ideas of English philosopher, Jeremy Bentham.  
(2) Utilitarianism could be described as an example of legal positivism.  
(3) Utilitarianism advances the idea that the law should advance the greatest good for the greatest number of people.  
(4) If applied in practice, utilitarianism would work in the best interest of marginalized groups.



86. The work of theorist John Rawls could best be described as falling within which of the following jurisprudential approaches/schools of thought-
- (1) Post modernism (2) Liberal Positivism  
(3) Legal Positivism (4) Race theory
87. The concept of 'dialectical materialism' is a concept commonly associated with which of the following schools of thought ?
- (1) Marxism (2) Liberal Theory  
(3) Post Modernism (4) Unitarianism
88. Legal realism has largely come about during which period :
- (1) The 1970s and early 1980s  
(2) The 1920s and 1930s.  
(3) In the period following the 1779 French Revolution.  
(4) In the 1840s.
89. Which of the following is *not* an example of critical legal theory ?
- (1) Feminism  
(2) Legal Realism  
(3) Race theory  
(4) Post modernism
90. The Fuller/Hart debate could be summarized as a debate between which two jurisprudential approaches/positions :
- (1) Positivism and utilitarianism  
(2) Natural law and positivism  
(3) Positivism and Liberalism  
(4) Marxism and liberal feminism

91. When was the Paris Agreement on Climate Change opened for signature :
- (1) 22 April 2016
  - (2) 26 June 2016
  - (3) 23 September 2016
  - (4) 22 October 2016
92. The principle that use of trade mark for a long period of time without challenge gives the user a better title even against the owner of a well-known mark was adopted by the Supreme Court in :
- (1) *Khoday Distilleries Ltd. V. Scotch Whisky Association*
  - (2) *Trapetries Corporation V. Enamlres Ltd.*
  - (3) *John Backery V. Britannia*
  - (4) *Hook Track V. Hawkins*
93. Whether some presentation modifications in case reporting fulfil the requirement of originality for the purposes of copy right was considered by the Supreme Court of India in 2008 in :
- (1) AIR Corporation V. Lexis Nexis
  - (2) Allahabad Law Agency V. M.D. Mallick
  - (3) Eastern Book Co. V. D.B.Modak
  - (4) Seth and Co. V. S M. Mallick
94. *Glaxo Smith Kline PLC V. Controller of Patents and Designs* is an interesting case dealing with :
- (1) Geographical indications
  - (2) Copy right
  - (3) Patents
  - (4) None of the above

95. The full name of the *Tiger Balm Case* is :
- (1) N.R.Dongre & Brothers V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (2) Caterpillar International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (3) Haw Par Bros. International Ltd. V. Tiger Balm Private Ltd.
  - (4) None of the above
96. After becoming party to WTO/TRIPS Agreement, India took legislative action for compliance in this direction. State the correct statement among the following in this respect :
- (1) India passed a new Copy right Act in 1999
  - (2) India amended the Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act in 2002
  - (3) India passed the Biological Diversity Act in 2002
  - (4) India amended the Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act in 2001.B
97. Use of false and deceptive indication of source of goods is prohibited by :
- (1) Madrid Agreement of 1891
  - (2) TRIPS Agreement
  - (3) Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act
  - (4) All of the above
98. Which of the following articles of the TRIPS Agreement requires protection of trade secrets or undisclosed information :
- (1) Article 29
  - (2) Article 39
  - (3) Article 49
  - (4) Article 59

99. The 'novelty' criterion for registration of designs should be satisfied on :
- (1) Local basis
  - (2) National basis
  - (3) Regional basis
  - (4) Global basis
100. The genesis of the definition of 'access' in the Cyber law is traced to the 1977 Bill for US Federal Computer Systems Protection Act proposed by :
- (1) Senator Robin Raffael
  - (2) Senator Collin Powell
  - (3) Senator Ribicoff
  - (4) Senator Mc Gill

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ANSWER KEY

A	
S.no.	Answer
1	3
2	1
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C	
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ANSWER KEY.

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